

## CONTENTS OF VOLUME 31

### Number 1

Published 16 October 1996

S. Hering, A. Eldering and J. H. Seinfeld	1	Bimodal character of accumulation mode aerosol mass distributions in Southern California
C. R. Johnston and D. J. Wilson	13	A vortex pair model for plume downwash into stack wakes
E. J. Dlugokencky, K. A. Masarie, P. P. Tans, T. J. Conway and X. Xiong	21	Is the amplitude of the methane seasonal cycle changing?
R. Simonaitis, J. F. Meagher and E. M. Bailey	27	Evaluation of the condensed carbon bond (CB-IV) mechanism against smog chamber data at low VOC and NO <sub>x</sub> concentrations
R. L. Petersen	45	A wind tunnel evaluation of methods for estimating surface roughness length at industrial facilities
J.-S. Lin and L. M. Hildemann	59	A generalized mathematical scheme to analytically solve the atmospheric diffusion equation with dry deposition
C. D. O'Dowd, M. H. Smith, I. E. Consterdine and J. A. Lowe	73	Marine aerosol, sea-salt, and the marine sulphur cycle: a short review
M. E. Jenkin, S. M. Saunders and M. J. Pilling	81	The tropospheric degradation of volatile organic compounds: a protocol for mechanism development
M. P. Singh, R. T. McNider, R. Meyers and S. Gupta	105	Nocturnal wind structure over land and dispersion of pollutants: an analytical study
<i>Short Communication</i> D. Spänkuch and E. Schulz	117	On short-term total-column-ozone-forecast errors
<i>News and Opinions</i> Introduction	121	
Calendar	121	
Forthcoming Papers	i	
Preparation of Papers	iii	

### Number 2

Published October 23 1996

G. A. Keating, T. E. McKone and J. W. Gillett	123	Measured and estimated air concentrations of chloroform in showers: effects of water temperature and aerosols
	III	

M. Z. Jacobson	131	Development and application of a new air pollution modeling system—II. Aerosol module structure and design
H. Kunimi, S. Ishizawa and Y. Yoshikawa	145	Three-dimensional air quality simulation study on low-emission vehicles in Southern California
C. Reimann, P. de Caritat, J. H. Halleraker, T. Volden, M. Äyräs, H. Niskavaara, V. A. Chekushin and V. A. Pavlov	159	Rainwater composition in eight arctic catchments in northern Europe (Finland, Norway and Russia)
J. L. Battarbee, N. L. Rose and X. Long	171	A continuous, high resolution record of urban airborne particulates suitable for retrospective microscopical analysis
M. J. Brown, S. Pal Arya and W. H. Snyder	183	Plume descriptors derived from a non-Gaussian concentration model
A. G. Allen, A. L. Dick and B. M. Davison	191	Sources of atmospheric methanesulphonate, non-sea-salt sulphate, nitrate and related species over the temperate South Pacific
M. R. Williams, T. R. Fisher and J. M. Melack	207	Chemical composition and deposition of rain in the central Amazon, Brazil
C. D. Soontjens, K. Holmberg, R. N. Westerholm and J. J. Rafter	219	Characterisation of polycyclic aromatic compounds in diesel exhaust particulate extract responsible for aryl hydrocarbon receptor activity
M. Zheng, T. S. M. Wan, M. Fang and F. Wang	227	Characterization of the non-volatile organic compounds in the aerosols of Hong Kong—identification, abundance and origin
L. Cheng, L. Fu, R. P. Angie and H. S. Sandhu	239	Seasonal variations of volatile organic compounds in Edmonton, Alberta
P. Ebert, K. Baechmann, G. Frank and J. Tschiersch	247	The chemical content of raindrops as a function of drop radius, part III: a new method to measure the mean aerosol particle size of different inorganic species in the atmosphere
G. Gangoiti, J. Sancho, G. Ibarra, L. Alonso, J. A. García, M. Navazo, N. Durana and J. L. Ilardia	253	Rise of moist plumes from tall stacks in turbulent and stratified atmospheres
M. J. Clifford, R. Clarke and S. B. Riffat	271	Local aspects of vehicular pollution
<i>Technical Note</i>		
I. J. Beverland, S. L. Scott, D. H. O'Neill, J. B. Moncrieff and K. J. Hargreaves	277	Simple battery powered device for flux measurements by conditional sampling
<i>Short Communications</i>		
A. Calogirou, D. Kotzias and A. Kettrup	283	Product analysis of the gas-phase reaction of $\beta$ -caryophyllene with ozone
S. Fuzzi, P. Mandrioli and A. Perfitto	287	Fog droplets—an atmospheric source of secondary biological aerosol particles

H. Puxbaum and G. König	291	Observation of dipropenyldisulfide and other organic sulfur compounds in the atmosphere of a beech forest with <i>Allium ursinum</i> ground cover
C. K. Deininger and V. K. Saxena	295	A validation of back trajectories of air masses by principal component analysis of ion concentrations in cloud water
D. Anfossi, E. Ferrero, G. Tinarelli and S. Alessandrini	301	A simplified version of the correct boundary conditions for skewed turbulence in Lagrangian particle models
<i>Book Reviews</i> C. Seigneur	309	Computer Methods and Software for Simulating Environmental Pollution and its Adverse Effects
D. Shooter	311	An Introduction to Environmental Chemistry
<i>News and Opinions</i> Introduction	313	
Calendar	313	
Erratum	i	
Forthcoming Papers	iii	
Preparation of Papers	v	

## Number 3

Published 21 November 1996

## THE DUTCH AEROSOL PROJECT (1992-1994)

## Plus Regular Papers

J. W. Erisman, G. Draaijers, J. Duyzer, P. Hofschreuder, N. Van Leeuwen, F. Römer, W. Ruijgrok and P. Wyers	315	The Aerosol project: introduction and some background information
J. W. Erisman, G. Draaijers, J. Duyzer, P. Hofschreuder, N. Van Leeuwen, F. Römer, W. Ruijgrok, P. Wyers and M. Gallagher	321	Particle deposition to forests—summary of results and application
G. P. Wyers and J. H. Duyzer	333	Micrometeorological measurement of the dry deposition flux of sulphate and nitrate aerosols to coniferous forest
G. P. Wyers and A. C. Veltkamp	345	Dry deposition of $^{214}\text{Pb}$ to conifers
P. Hofschreuder, F. G. Römer, N. F. M. Van Leeuwen and B. G. Arends	351	Deposition of aerosol on Speulder Forest: accumulation experiments

M. W. Gallagher, K. M. Beswick, J. Duyzer, H. Westrate, T. W. Choularton and P. Hummelshøj	359	Measurements of aerosol fluxes to Speulder Forest using a micrometeorological technique
A. T. Vermeulen, G. P. Wyers, F. G. Römer, N. F. M. Van Leeuwen, G. P. J. Draaijers and J. W. Erisman	375	Fog deposition on a coniferous forest in The Netherlands
G. P. J. Draaijers, J. W. Erisman, N. F. M. Van Leeuwen, F. G. Römer, B. H. Te Winkel, A. C. Veltkamp, A. T. Vermeulen and G. P. Wyers	387	The impact of canopy exchange on differences observed between atmospheric deposition and throughfall fluxes
W. Ruijgrok, H. Tieben and P. Eisinga	399	The dry deposition of particles to a forest canopy: a comparison of model and experimental results
<hr/>		
<i>Regular Papers</i>		
M. J. Ten Harkel	417	The effects of particle-size distribution and chloride depletion of sea-salt aerosols on estimating atmospheric deposition at a coastal site
M. Bennett and G. C. Hunter	429	Some comparisons of Lidar estimates of peak ground-level concentrations with the predictions of UK-ADMS
S. Parat, A. Perdrix, H. Fricker-Hidalgo, I. Saude, R. Grillot and P. Baconnier	441	Multivariate analysis comparing microbial air content of an air-conditioned building and a naturally ventilated building over one year
E. Weingartner, C. Keller, W. A. Stahel, H. Burtscher and U. Baltensperger	451	Aerosol emission in a road tunnel
C.-S. Chen and C.-Y. Lin	463	A numerical study of airflow over Taiwan Island
G. R. Carmichael, A. Sandu and F. A. Potra	475	Sensitivity analysis for atmospheric chemistry models via automatic differentiation
Z. Cvetnić and S. Pepelnjak	491	Distribution and mycotoxin-producing ability of some fungal isolates from the air
B. C. Faust, K. Powell, C. J. Rao and C. Anastasio	497	Aqueous-phase photolysis of biacetyl (an $\alpha$ -dicarbonyl compound): a sink for biacetyl, and a source of acetic acid, peroxyacetic acid, hydrogen peroxide, and the highly oxidizing acetylperoxyl radical in aqueous aerosols, fogs, and clouds
<hr/>		
<i>Book Review</i>		
M. Jacobson	511	Composition, Chemistry, and Climate of the Atmosphere
<hr/>		
<i>News and Opinions</i>		
Introduction	513	
Calendar	513	
Forthcoming Papers	i	
Preparation of Papers	iii	

## Number 4

Published 22 November 1996

M. Piringer, K. Baumann, H. Rötzer, J. Riesing and K. Nodop	515	Results on perfluorocarbon background concentrations in Austria
S.-O. Baek, Y.-S. Kim and R. Perry	529	Indoor air quality in homes, offices and restaurants in Korean urban areas—indoor/ outdoor relationships
A. Virkkula	545	Performance of a differential optical absorption spectrometer for surface O <sub>3</sub> measurements in the Finnish Arctic
D. Brocco, R. Fratacangeli, L. Lepore, M. Petricca and I. Ventrone	557	Determination of aromatic hydrocarbons in urban air of Rome
M. H. Hermanson, C. L. Monosmith and M. T. Donnelly-Kelleher	567	Seasonal and spatial trends of certain chlorobenzene isomers in the Michigan atmosphere
M. Gonzalez	575	Analysis of the effect of microscale turbulence on atmospheric chemical reactions by means of the p.d.f. approach
M. Z. Jacobson	587	Development and application of a new air pollution modeling system—Part III. Aerosol- phase simulations
T. Castro, L. G. Ruiz-Suárez, J. C. Ruiz-Suárez, M. J. Molina and M. Montero	609	Sensitivity analysis of a UV radiation transfer model and experimental photolysis rates of NO <sub>2</sub> in the atmosphere of Mexico City
A. N. Yermakov, G. A. Poskrebyshv and A. P. Purmal	621	Radiation-induced autoxidation of bisulfite catalyzed by manganese (II) ions
W. Jiang, D. L. Singleton, M. Hedley and R. McLaren	627	Sensitivity of ozone concentrations to VOC and NO <sub>x</sub> emissions in the Canadian Lower Fraser Valley
B.-J. Tsuang and J.-P. Chao	639	Development of a circuit model to describe the advection-diffusion equation for air pollution
<i>News and Opinions</i>		
Introduction	659	
Calendar	659	
Forthcoming Papers	i	
Preparation of Papers	iii	

## Number 5

Published 22 November 1996

A. Petzold, C. Kopp and R. Niessner	661	The dependence of the specific attenuation cross-section on black carbon mass fraction and particle size
-------------------------------------	-----	--

M. E. Fenn and A. Bytnerowicz	673	Summer throughfall and winter deposition in the San Bernardino Mountains in southern California
H. Skov, A. H. Egeløv, K. Granby and T. Nielsen	685	Relationships between ozone and other photochemical products at Ll. Valby, Denmark
M. Nimmo and G. R. Fones	693	The potential pool of Co, Ni, Cu, Pb and Cd organic complexing ligands in coastal and urban rain waters
K. Kobayashi	703	Variation in the relationship between ozone exposure and crop yield as derived from simple models of crop growth and ozone impact
P. A. Clausen and P. Wolkoff	715	Degradation products of Tenax TA formed during sampling and thermal desorption analysis: indicators of reactive species indoors
A. C. Drescher, D. Y. Park, M. G. Yost, A. J. Gadgil, S. P. Levine and W. W. Nazaroff	727	Stationary and time-dependent indoor tracer-gas concentration profiles measured by OP-FTIR remote sensing and SBFM-computed tomography
S. Potukuchi and A. S. Wexler	741	Predicting vapor pressures using neural networks
L. Billeter and T. K. Fanneløp	755	Concentration measurements in dense isothermal gas clouds with different starting conditions
<i>Short Communications</i>		
L. Veleva, G. Pérez and M. Acosta	773	Statistical analysis of the temperature-humidity complex and time of wetness of a tropical climate in the Yucatafin peninsula in Mexico
P. J. Hanson, T. A. Tabberer and S. E. Lindberg	777	Emissions of mercury vapor from tree bark
Calendar	781	
Forthcoming Papers	i	
Preparation of Papers	iii	

## Number 6

## Published 20 December 1996

R. W. Macdonald, R. F. Griffiths and S. C. Cheah	783	Field experiments of dispersion through regular arrays of cubic structures
J. Kopáček, L. Procházková, J. Hejzlár and P. Blažka	797	Trends and seasonal patterns of bulk deposition of nutrients in the Czech Republic
P. M. Midgley and A. McCulloch	809	Estimated national releases to the atmosphere of chlorodifluoromethane (HCFC-22) during 1990
C. W. Anderson, N. Mole and S. Nadarajah	813	A switching Poisson process model for high concentrations in short-range atmospheric dispersion

J. D. Fast and C. M. Berkowitz	825	Evaluation of back trajectories associated with ozone transport during the 1993 North Atlantic regional experiment
I. P. Castro and D. D. Apsley	839	Flow and dispersion over topography: a comparison between numerical and laboratory data for two-dimensional flows
H.-C. Lei, P. A. Tanner, M.-Y. Huang, Z.-L. Shen and Y.-X. Wu	851	The acidification process under the cloud in southwest China: observation results and simulation
S. G. Sommer	863	Ammonia volatilization from farm tanks containing anaerobically digested animal slurry
M. P. Zelenka	869	An analysis of the meteorological parameters affecting ambient concentrations of acid aerosols in Uniontown, Pennsylvania
D. Hwang, D. W. Byun and M. T. Odman	879	An automatic differentiation technique for sensitivity analysis of numerical advection schemes in air quality models
C. Migon, B. Journe! and E. Nicolas	889	Measurement of trace metal wet, dry and total atmospheric fluxes over the Ligurian Sea
Y. Tong and B. Lighthart	897	Solar radiation has a lethal effect on natural populations of culturable outdoor atmospheric bacteria
S. R. Hanna, J. C. Chang and X. J. Zhang	901	Modeling accidental releases to the atmosphere of a dense reactive chemical (uranium hexafluoride)
A. Trier	909	Submicron particles in an urban atmosphere: a study of optical size distributions—I
A. P. Baez, R. D. Belmont and H. G. Padilla	915	Chemical composition of precipitation at two sampling sites in Mexico: a 7-year study
<i>Short Communication</i> J. F. Pankow	927	Partitioning of semi-volatile organic compounds to the air/water interface
<i>Book Review</i> K. J. Lim	931	Catalytic Air Pollution Control—Commercial Technology
<i>News and Opinions</i> Introduction	933	
Calendar	933	
Forthcoming Papers	i	
Preparation of Papers	iii	

### New Directions

This issue:

P. Midgley—"HCFCs and HFCs: Halocarbon replacements for CFCs" [page 1095]

Editorial	III
H. W. Y. Wu and L. Y. Chan	935 Comparative study of air quality surveillance networks in Hong Kong
K. C. Nguyen, J. A. Noonan, I. E. Galbally and W. L. Physick	947 Predictions of plume dispersion in complex terrain: Eulerian versus Lagrangian models
P. Bonasoni, F. Calzolari, T. Colombo, E. Corazza, R. Santaguida and G. Tesi	959 Continuous CO and H <sub>2</sub> measurements at Mt. Cimone (Italy): Preliminary results
S. L. Gong, J. L. Walmsley, L. A. Barrie and J. F. Hopper	969 Mechanisms for surface ozone depletion and recovery during polar sunrise
U. Makkonen and S. Junnto	983 Field comparison of measurement methods for sulphur dioxide and aerosol sulphate
E. Yee and R. Chan	991 A simple model for the probability density function of concentration fluctuations in atmospheric plumes
M. J. Clifford, R. Clarke and S. B. Riffat	1003 Drivers' exposure to carbon monoxide in Nottingham, U.K.
J. A. Van Jaarsveld, W. A. J. Van Pul and F. A. A. M. De Leeuw	1011 Modelling transport and deposition of persistent organic pollutants in the European region
P. A. Makar and S. M. Polavarapu	1025 Analytic solutions for gas-phase chemical mechanism compression
S. Batterman, I. Osak and C. Gelman	1041 SO <sub>2</sub> sorption characteristics of air sampling filter media using a new laboratory test
M. Piringer, E. Ober, H. Puxbaum and H. Kromp-Kolb	1049 Occurrence of nitric acid and related compounds in the northern Vienna Basin during summertime anticyclonic conditions
D. D. Apsley and I. P. Castro	1059 Numerical modelling of flow and dispersion around cinder cone butte
P. D. Hien, N. T. Binh, N. T. Ngo, V. T. Ha, Y. Truong and N. H. An	1073 Monitoring lead in suspended air particulate matter in Ho Chi Minh City
A. M. Mohan Rao, G. G. Pandit, P. Sain, S. Sharma, T. M. Krishnamoorthy and K. S. V. Nambi	1077 Non-methane hydrocarbons in industrial locations of Bombay



*Discussion*

- P. Saathoff and T. Stathopoulos 1087 Dispersion of exhaust gases from roof-level stacks and vents on a laboratory building: Discussion

*Reply*

- D. J. Wilson and B. K. Lamb 1091 Dispersion of exhaust gases from roof-level stacks and vents on a laboratory building: Reply

- P. Midgley 1095 New Directions: HCFCs and HFCs: Halo-carbon replacements for CFCs

- Erratum 1097

*News and Opinions*

- Introduction 1099

- Calendar 1099

- Forthcoming Papers i

- Chemosphere Abstracts iii

- Preparation of Papers vii

## Number 8

Published 9 February 1997

**New Directions**

This issue:

P. Borrell—"EUROTRAC-2: a co-ordinated project for tropospheric research" [page 1251]

- C. G. Helmis, M. Tombrou, D. N. Asimakopoulos, A. Soilemes, H. Güsten, N. Moussiopoulos and A. Hatzaridou 1101 Thessaloniki '91 Field Measurement Campaign—I. Wind field and atmospheric boundary layer structure over Greater Thessaloniki Area, under light background flow
- H. Güsten, G. Heinrich, E. Mönnich, J. Weppner, T. Cvitaš, L. Klasinc, C. A. Varotsos and D. N. Asimakopoulos 1115 Thessaloniki '91 Field Measurement Campaign—II. Ozone formation in the Greater Thessaloniki Area
- S. Brönnimann and U. Neu 1127 Weekend-weekday differences of near-surface ozone concentrations in Switzerland for different meteorological conditions
- R. P. Kinnersley, A. J. H. Goddard, M. J. Minski and G. Shaw 1137 Interception of caesium-contaminated rain by vegetation
- J. M. Moxley and J. N. Cape 1147 Depletion of carbon monoxide from the nocturnal boundary layer
- Y. Ye, I. E. Galbally and I. A. Weeks 1157 Emission of 1,3-butadiene from petrol-driven motor vehicles

L. Y. Zou and M. A. Hooper	1167	Size-resolved airborne particles and their morphology in central Jakarta
F. Sauer, S. Limbach and G. K. Moortgat	1173	Measurements of hydrogen peroxide and individual organic peroxides in the marine troposphere
N. A. H. Janssen, D. F. M. Van Mansom, K. Van der Jagt, H. Harssema and G. Hoek	1185	Mass concentration and elemental composition of airborne particulate matter at street and background locations
W. Jiang, D. L. Singleton, R. McLaren and M. Hedley	1195	Sensitivity of ozone concentrations to rate constants in a modified SAPRC90 chemical mechanism used for Canadian Lower Fraser Valley ozone studies
J. Nichol	1209	Bioclimatic impacts of the 1994 smoke haze event in southeast Asia
C. J. Walcek, H.-H. Yuan and W. R. Stockwell	1221	The influence of aqueous-phase chemical reactions on ozone formation in polluted and nonpolluted clouds
V. Ye. Smorodin	1239	On thermohydrodynamic instabilities in aerosol hazes (fogs)
<i>Report Summary</i> S. M. Saunders, M. E. Jenkin, R. G. Derwent and M. J. Pilling	1249	World Wide Web site of a Master Chemical Mechanism (MCM) for use in tropospheric chemistry models
<i>New Directions</i> P. Borrell	1251	EUROTRAC-2: a co-ordinated project for tropospheric research
<i>News and Opinions</i> Introduction	1253	
Calendar	1253	
Corrigendum	i	
Forthcoming Papers	iii	
Preparation of Papers	v	

## Number 9

Published 19 February 1997

M. C. Krol and M. Van Weele	1257	Implications of variations in photodissociation rates for global tropospheric chemistry
U. Hofmann, D. Weller, Ch. Ammann, E. Jork and J. Kesselmeier	1275	Cryogenic trapping of atmospheric organic acids under laboratory and field conditions
U. Schlink, O. Herbarth and G. Tetzlaff	1285	A component time-series model for SO <sub>2</sub> data: forecasting, interpretation and modification

S. H. Perry and A. P. Duffy	1297	The short-term effects of mortar joints on salt movement in stone
L. Giannini, S. Argentini, G. Mastrantonio and L. Rossini	1307	Estimation of flux parameters from sodar wind profiles
W. C. Malm and M. L. Pitchford	1315	Comparison of calculated sulfate scattering efficiencies as estimated from size-resolved particle measurements at three national locations
A. P. Economopoulos	1327	Management of space heating emissions for effective abatement of urban smoke and SO <sub>2</sub> pollution
T. Ohizumi, N. Fukuzaki and M. Kusakabe	1339	Sulfur isotopic view on the sources of sulfur in atmospheric fallout along the coast of the Sea of Japan
D. Golomb, D. Ryan, N. Eby, J. Underhill and S. Zemba	1349	Atmospheric deposition of toxics onto Massachusetts Bay—I. Metals
D. Golomb, D. Ryan, J. Underhill, T. Wade and S. Zemba	1361	Atmospheric deposition of toxics onto Massachusetts Bay—II. Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons
Y. Suzuki, K. Ueki, S. Imai, K. Hayashi and A. Yamaji	1369	A field study of the incorporation of atmospheric ion species into raindrops
<i>Report Summary</i>		
L. B. Clarke	1381	Externalities and coal-fired power generation
<i>News and Opinions</i>		
Introduction	1383	
Calendar	1383	
Forthcoming Papers	i	
Preparation of Papers	iii	

## Number 10

Published 7 March 1997

A. C. Veltkamp and G. P. Wyers	1385	The contribution of root-derived sulphur to sulphate in throughfall in a Douglas fir forest
A. Fassi Fihri, K. Suhre and R. Rosset	1393	Internal and external mixing in atmospheric aerosols by coagulation: impact on the optical and hygroscopic properties of the sulphate-soot system
K. Granby, C. S. Christensen and C. Lohse	1403	Urban and semi-rural observations of carboxylic acids and carbonyls
P. Neeb, F. Sauer, O. Horie and G. K. Moortgat	1417	Formation of hydroxymethyl hydroperoxide and formic acid in alkene ozonolysis in the presence of water vapour

W. P. L. Carter, D. Luo and I. L. Malkina	1425	Investigation of the atmospheric reactions of chloropicrin
D. Alper-Siman Tov, M. Peleg, V. Matveev, Y. Mahrer, I. Seter and M. Luria	1441	Recirculation of polluted air masses over the east Mediterranean coast
J. M. Skeaff and A. A. Dubreuil	1449	Calculated 1993 emission factors of trace metals for Canadian non-ferrous smelters
S. A. Kwon, Y. Iwasaka, T. Shibata and T. Sakai	1459	Vertical distribution of atmospheric particles and water vapor densities in the free tropo- sphere: lidar measurements in spring and summer in Nagoya, Japan
A. Venkatram and S. Du	1467	An analysis of the asymptotic behavior of cross-wind-integrated ground-level con- centrations using Lagrangian stochastic simulation
A. L. Robinson, R. G. Sextro and W. J. Fisk	1477	Soil-gas entry into an experimental basement driven by atmospheric pressure fluctuations— measurements, spectral analysis, and model comparison
A. L. Robinson, R. G. Sextro and W. J. Riley	1487	Soil-gas entry into houses driven by atmospheric pressure fluctuations—the influence of soil properties
N. Moussiopoulos, P. Sahm, K. Karatzas, S. Papalexiou and A. Karagiannidis	1497	Assessing the impact of the new Athens airport to urban air quality with contemporary air pollution models
F. M. Vukovich	1513	Time scales of surface ozone variations in the regional, non-urban environment
V. P. Aneja, P. Roelle and W. P. Robarge	1531	Contribution of biogenic nitric oxide in urban ozone: Raleigh, NC, as a case study
R. Bellasio	1539	Modelling traffic air pollution in road tunnels
R. L. Arndt, G. R. Carmichael, D. G. Streets and N. Bhatti	1553	Sulfur dioxide emissions and sectorial contributions to sulfur deposition in Asia
D. G. Streets, G. R. Carmichael and R. L. Arndt	1573	Sulfur dioxide emissions and sulfur deposition from international shipping in Asian waters
<i>Book Review</i> G. R. Bigg	1583	Currents of Change: El Niño's Impact on Climate and Society
Erratum	1585	
<i>News and Opinions</i> Introduction	1587	
Calendar	1587	
Forthcoming Papers	i	
Preparation of Papers	iii	

## Number 11

## Published 14 March 1997

I. Simmonds and K. Keay	1589	Weekly cycle of meteorological variations in Melbourne and the role of pollution and anthropogenic heat release
M. Hedley and D. L. Singleton	1605	Evaluation of an air quality simulation of the Lower Fraser Valley—I. Meteorology
M. Hedley, R. McLaren, W. Jang and D. L. Singleton	1617	Evaluation of an air quality simulation of the Lower Fraser Valley—II. Photochemistry
D. M. Chate and A. K. Kamra	1631	Collection efficiencies of large water drops collecting aerosol particles of various densities
M. Del Monte and P. Rossi	1637	Fog and gypsum crystals on building materials
E. K. Garger, F. O. Hoffman and K. M. Thiessen	1647	Uncertainty of the long-term resuspension factor
D. Karakaş and S. G. Tuncel	1657	Optimization and field application of a filter pack system for the simultaneous sampling of atmospheric $\text{HNO}_3$ , $\text{HN}_3$ and $\text{SO}_2$
H. Taha	1667	Modeling the impacts of large-scale albedo changes on ozone air quality in the South Coast Air Basin
P. Huq and E. J. Stewart	1677	Measurements of density fluctuations in steady, buoyant plumes in crossflow
H. S. Lee, B.-W. Wang, J.-P. Cheong and S.-K. Lee	1689	Relationships between indoor and outdoor air quality during the summer seasons in Korea
A. S. Lefohn, W. Jackson, D. S. Shadwick and H. P. Knudsen	1695	Effect of surface ozone exposures on vegetation grown in the Southern Appalachian Mountains: identification of possible areas of concern
<i>Short Communication</i>		
C. Yao, S. P. Arya, J. Davis and C. E. Main	1709	A numerical model of the transport and diffusion of <i>Peronospora tabacina</i> spores in the evolving atmospheric boundary layer
<i>Technical Note</i>		
E.-L. Kalman, F. Winquist and I. Lundström	1715	A new pollen detection method based on an electronic nose
<i>News and Opinions</i>		
Introduction	1721	
Calendar	1721	
Időjárás Volume 100 Contents List	i	
Forthcoming Papers	iii	
Preparation of Papers	v	

# *Aeronox: Atmospheric Impact of NO<sub>x</sub> Emissions From Aircraft*

Published 3 April 1997

## New Directions

This issue:

H. Somerville—"Air quality issues in the aviation industry" [page 1905]

- |  |      |  |
|--|------|--|
| U. Schumann  | 1723 | The impact of nitrogen oxides emissions from aircraft upon the atmosphere at flight altitudes—results from the AERONOX project             |
| D. S. Lee, I. Köhler, E. Grobler,<br>F. Rohrer, R. Sausen,<br>L. Gallardo-Klenner, J. G. J. Olivier,<br>F. J. Dentener and A. F. Bouwman   | 1735 | Estimations of global NO <sub>x</sub> emissions and their uncertainties  |
| R. M. Gardner, K. Adams, T. Cook,<br>F. Deidewig, S. Ernedal, R. Falk,<br>E. Fleuti, E. Herms, C. E. Johnson,<br>M. Lecht, D. S. Lee, M. Leech,<br>D. Lister, B. Massé, M. Metcalfe,<br>P. Newton, A. Schmitt,<br>C. Vandenbergh and<br>R. Van Drimmelen | 1751 | The ANCAT/EC global inventory of NO <sub>x</sub> emissions from aircraft   |
| F. Garnier, C. Baudoin, P. Woods<br>and N. Louisnard   | 1767 | Engine emission alteration in the near field of an aircraft  |
| P. F. J. Van Velthoven, R. Sausen,<br>C. E. Johnson, H. Kelder, I. Köhler,<br>A. B. Kraus, R. Ramaroson,<br>F. Rohrer, D. Stevenson, A. Strand<br>and W. M. F. Wauben  | 1783 | The passive transport of NO <sub>x</sub> emissions from aircraft studied with a hierarchy of models  |
| I. Köhler, R. Sausen and<br>R. Reinberger  | 1801 | Contributions of aircraft emissions to the atmospheric NO <sub>x</sub> content   |
| W. M. F. Wauben,<br>P. F. J. Van Velthoven and H. Kelder   | 1819 | A 3D chemistry transport model study of changes in atmospheric ozone due to aircraft NO <sub>x</sub> emissions                             |
| D. S. Stevenson, W. J. Collins,<br>C. E. Johnson and R. G. Derwent   | 1837 | The impact of aircraft nitrogen oxide emissions on tropospheric ozone studied with a 3D Lagrangian model including fully diurnal chemistry |

L. K. Emmons, M. A. Carroll, D. A. Hauglustaine, G. P. Brasseur, C. Atherton, J. Penner, S. Sillman, H. Levy II, F. Rohrer, W. M. F. Wauben, P. F. J. Van Velthoven, Y. Wang, D. Jacob, P. Bakwin, R. Dickerson, B. Doddridge, C. Gerbig, R. Honrath, G. Hübler, D. Jaffe, Y. Kondo, J. W. Munger, A. Torres and A. Volz-Thomas	1851	Climatologies of $\text{NO}_x$ and $\text{NO}_y$ : a comparison of data and models
H. Somerville	1905	New Directions: air quality issues in the aviation industry
<i>News and Opinions</i> Introduction	1909	
Calendar	1909	
Forthcoming Papers	i	
Preparation of Papers	iii	

## Number 13

Published 25 April 1997

M. R. Heal and J. N. Cape	1911	A numerical evaluation of chemical interferences in the measurement of ambient nitrogen dioxide by passive diffusion samplers
J. Entwistle, K. Weston, R. Singles and R. Burgess	1925	The magnitude and extent of elevated ozone concentrations around the coasts of the British Isles
M. Talat Odman	1933	A quantitative analysis of numerical diffusion introduced by advection algorithms in air quality models
F. J. M. Rietmeijer and J. Janeczek	1941	An analytical electron microscope study of airborne industrial particles in Sosnowiec, Poland
H. J. L. Forstner, R. C. Flagan and J. H. Seinfeld	1953	Molecular speciation of secondary organic aerosol for photooxidation of the higher alkenes: 1-octene and 1-decene
W. C. Malm and S. M. Kreidenweis	1965	The effects of models of aerosol hygroscopicity on the apportionment of extinction
U. Corsmeier, N. Kalthoff, O. Kolle, M. Kotzian and F. Fiedler	1977	Ozone concentration jump in the stable nocturnal boundary layer during a LLJ-event
R. J. Vong, B. M. Baker, F. J. Brechtel, R. T. Collier, J. M. Harris, A. S. Kowalski, N. C. McDonald and L. M. McInnes	1991	Ionic and trace element composition of cloud water collected on the Olympic Peninsula of Washington State
R. E. Baumgardner, K. G. Kronmiller, J. B. Anderson, J. J. Bowser and E. S. Edgerton	2003	Development of an automated cloud water collection system for use in atmospheric monitoring networks

P. Huq	2011	Observations of jets in density stratified cross-flows
<i>News and Opinions</i>		
Introduction	2023	
Calendar	2023	
Erratum	i	
Időjárás Contents List	iii	
Forthcoming Papers	v	
Preparation of Papers	vii	

## Number 14

*The Lower Fraser Valley oxidants/Pacific '93 field study*

Published 23 May 1997

D. G. Steyn, J. W. Bottenheim and R. B. Thomson	2025	Overview of tropospheric ozone in the Lower Fraser Valley, and the Pacific '93 field study
S.-M. Li, K. G. Anlauf, H. A. Wiebe, J. W. Bottenheim, P. B. Shepson and T. Biesenthal	2037	Emission ratios and photochemical production efficiencies of nitrogen oxides, ketones, and aldehydes in the Lower Fraser Valley during the summer Pacific 1993 oxidant study
T. A. Biesenthal, Q. Wu, P. B. Shepson, H. A. Wiebe, K. G. Anlauf and G. I. Mackay	2049	A study of relationships between isoprene, its oxidation products, and ozone, in the Lower Fraser Valley, BC
J. M. O'Brien, P. B. Shepson, Q. Wu, T. Biesenthal, J. W. Bottenheim, H. A. Wiebe, K. G. Anlauf and P. Brickell	2059	Production and distribution of organic nitrates, and their relationship to carbonyl compounds in an urban environment
J. T. Pisano, I. Mckendry, D. G. Steyn and D. R. Hastie	2071	Vertical nitrogen dioxide and ozone concentrations measured from a tethered balloon in the Lower Fraser Valley
J. W. Bottenheim, P. C. Brickell, T. F. Dann, D. K. Wang, F. Hopper, A. J. Gallant, K. G. Anlauf and H. A. Wiebe	2079	Non-methane hydrocarbons and CO during Pacific '93
K. L. Hayden, K. G. Anlauf, R. M. Hoff, J. W. Strapp, J. W. Bottenheim, H. A. Wiebe, F. A. Froude, J. B. Martin, D. G. Steyn and I. G. Mckendry	2089	The vertical chemical and meteorological structure of the boundary layer in the Lower Fraser Valley during Pacific '93
A. W. Gertler, D. N. Wittorff, R. McLaren, W. Belzer and T. Dann	2107	Characterization of vehicle emissions in Vancouver BC during the 1993 Lower Fraser Valley oxidants study
M. Brauer and J. R. Brook	2113	Ozone personal exposures and health effects for selected groups residing in the Fraser Valley



R. M. Hoff, M. Harwood, A. Sheppard, F. Froude, J. B. Martin and W. Strapp	2123	Use of airborne lidar to determine aerosol sources and movement in the Lower Fraser Valley (LFV), BC
I. G. Mckendry, D. G. Steyn, J. Lundgren, R. M. Hoff, W. Strapp, K. Anlauf, F. Froude, J. B. Martin, R. M. Banta and L. D. Olivier	2135	Elevated ozone layers and vertical down- mixing over the Lower Fraser Valley, BC
R. M. Banta, P. B. Shepson, J. W. Bottenheim, K. G. Anlauf, H. A. Wiebe, A. Gallant, T. Biesenthal, L. D. Olivier, C.-J. Zhu, I. G. Mckendry and D. G. Steyn	2147	Nocturnal cleansing flows in a tributary valley
J. L. Pottier, S. C. Pryor and R. M. Banta	2163	Synoptic variability related to boundary layer and surface features observed during Pacific '93
<i>News and Opinions</i> Introduction	2175	
Calendar	2175	
Forthcoming Papers	i	
Preparation of Papers	iii	

## Number 15

Published 23 May 1997

**New Directions**

This issue:

Special issue on the Origins of PM<sub>10</sub> Particulate Matter:A. M. King and S. Darling—"PM<sub>10</sub> particulate matter—  
the Significance of ambient levels" [page 2379]J. R. Stedman—"A U.K. wide episode of elevated particle  
(PM<sub>10</sub>) concentration in March 1996" [page 2381]

K. Torfs and R. van Grieken	2179	Chemical relations between atmospheric aerosols, deposition and stone decay layers on historic buildings at the Mediterranean coast
C. L. Fogh, M. A. Byrne, J. Roed and A. J. H. Goddard	2193	Size specific indoor aerosol deposition measurements and derived I/O concentrations ratios
C. N. Cruz and S. N. Pandis	2205	A study of the ability of pure secondary organic aerosol to act as cloud condensation nuclei

J. Kim and S. Y. Cho	2215	Computation accuracy and efficiency of the time-splitting method in solving atmospheric transport/chemistry equations
B. R. T. Simoneit	2225	Compound-specific carbon isotope analyses of individual long-chain alkanes and alkanolic acids in Harmattan aerosols
S. Hong, J.-P. Candelone and C. F. Boutron	2235	Changes in zinc and cadmium concentrations in Greenland ice during the past 7760 years
Ch. Monn, V. Carabias, M. Junker, R. Waerber, M. Karrer and H. U. Wanner	2243	Small-scale spatial variability of particulate matter < 10 $\mu$ m (PM <sub>10</sub> ) and nitrogen dioxide
G. Lammel and G. Metzger	2249	Pollutant fluxes onto the façades of a historical monument
J. Yu, H. E. Jeffries and K. G. Sexton	2261	Atmospheric photooxidation of alkylbenzenes—I. Carbonyl product analyses
J. Yu and H. E. Jeffries	2281	Atmospheric photooxidation of alkylbenzenes—II. Evidence of formation of epoxide intermediates
A. Finizio, D. Mackay, T. Bidleman and T. Harner	2289	Octanol-air partition coefficient as a predictor of partitioning of semi-volatile organic chemicals to aerosols
Y. Hatano and N. Hatano	2297	Fractal fluctuation of aerosol concentration near Chernobyl
R. Maus, A. Goppelsröder and H. Umhauer	2305	Viability of bacteria in unused air filter media
E. Weingartner, H. Burtscher and U. Baltensperger	2311	Hygroscopic properties of carbon and diesel soot particles
H. Beissler, K. Bächmann, F. Raes, G. A. Petrucci and N. Omenetto	2329	Applicability of gold as an atmospheric aerosol tracer
J. F. Hernández, L. Cremades and J. M. Baldasano	2337	Simulation of tracer dispersion from elevated and surface releases in complex terrain
A. Sreenath, G. Ramachandran and J. H. Vincent	2349	Experimental investigations into the nature of airflows near bluff bodies with aspiration, with implications to aerosol sampling
A. Saxena, U. C. Kulshrestha, N. Kumar, K. M. Kumari, S. Prakash and S. S. Srivastava	2361	Dry deposition of sulphate and nitrate to polypropylene surfaces in a semi-arid area of India
Y. Ishikawa and H. Hara	2367	Historical change in precipitation pH at Kobe, Japan: 1935–1961
<i>Short Communication</i> S. Galmarini, J. V.-G. De Arellano and J. Duyzer	2371	Fluxes of chemically reactive species inferred from mean concentration measurements
<i>Discussion</i> L. F. Flynn	2375	"A new approach to the characterization of long-term changes in total atmospheric ozone: determination and application of frequency distributions": Discussion

R. A. Reck, B. L. Weinberg, R. M. Bornick, G. Y. Wen and J. E. Frederick	2377	Authors' reply
A. King and S. Dorling	2379	PM <sub>10</sub> particulate matter—the significance of ambient levels
J. R. Stedman	2381	A U.K. wide episode of elevated Particle (PM <sub>10</sub> ) concentration in March 1996
<i>News and Opinions</i> Introduction	2385	
Calendar	2385	
Erratum	i	
Forthcoming papers	xi	
Preparation of Papers	xiii	

## Number 16

*Special Issue on the Great Dunn Fell Cloud Experiment 1993,  
Eurotrac sub-project Ground-based Cloud Experiment (GCE)*

Published 23 May 1997

## VII Obituary

S. Fuzzi	2391	Editorial
T. W. Choularton, R. N. Colvile, K. N. Bower, M. W. Gallagher, M. Wells, K. M. Beswick, B. G. Arends, J. J. Möls, G. P. A. Kos, S. Fuzzi, J. A. Lind, G. Orsi, M. C. Facchini, P. Laj, R. Gieray, P. Wieser, T. Engelhardt, A. Berner, C. Kruisz, D. Möller, K. Acker, W. Wiedprecht, J. Lüttke, K. Levens, B. Bizjak, H.-C. Hansson, S.-I. Cederfelt, G. Frank, B. Mentes, B. Martinsson, D. Orsini, B. Svenningsson, E. Swietlicki, A. Wiedensohler, K. J. Noone, S. Pahl, P. Winkler, E. Seyffer, G. Helas, W. Jaeschke, H. W. Georgii, W. Wobrock, M. Preiss, R. Maser, D. Schell, G. Dollard, B. Jones, T. Davies, D. L. Sedlak, M. M. David, M. Wendisch, J. N. Cape, K. J. Hargreaves, M. A. Sutton, R. L. Storeton-West, D. Fowler, A. Hallberg, R. M. Harrison and J. D. Peak	2393	The Great Dun Fell Cloud Experiment 1993: an overview

- R. N. Colvile, K. N. Bower,  
T. W. Choularton, M. W. Gallagher,  
K. M. Beswick, B. G. Arends,  
G. P. A. Kos, W. Wobrock,  
D. Schell, K. J. Hargreaves,  
R. L. Storeton-West, J. N. Cape,  
B. M. R. Jones, A. Wiedensohler,  
H.-C. Hansson, M. Wendisch,  
K. Acker, W. Wieprecht, S. Pahl,  
P. Winkler, A. Berner, C. Kruisz  
and R. Gieray
- 2407 Meteorology of the Great Dun Fell Cloud  
Experiment 1993
- W. Wobrock, A. I. Flossmann,  
R. N. Colvile and D. W. F. Inglis
- 2421 Modelling of air flow and cloud fields over the  
northern Pennines
- E. Swietlicki, H.-C. Hansson,  
B. Martinsson, B. Mentes, D. Orsini,  
B. Svenningsson, A. Wiedensohler,  
M. Wendisch, S. Pahl, P. Winkler,  
R. N. Colvile, R. Gieray, J. Lüttke,  
J. Heintzenberg, J. N. Cape,  
K. J. Hargreaves,  
R. L. Storeton-West, K. Acker,  
W. Wieprecht, A. Berner, C. Kruisz,  
M. C. Facchini, P. Laj, S. Fuzzi,  
B. Jones and P. Nason
- 2441 Source identification during the Great Dun  
Fell Cloud Experiment 1993
- A. Hallberg, W. Wobrock,  
A. I. Flossmann, K. N. Bower,  
K. J. Noone, A. Wiedensohler,  
H.-C. Hansson, M. Wendisch,  
A. Berner, C. Kruisz, P. Laj,  
M. C. Facchini, S. Fuzzi  
and B. G. Arends
- 2453 Microphysics of clouds: model vs measure-  
ments
- B. Svenningsson, H.-C. Hansson,  
B. Martinsson, A. Wiedensohler,  
E. Swietlicki, S.-I. Cedersfelt,  
M. Wendisch, K. N. Bower,  
T. W. Choularton and R. N. Colvile
- 2463 Cloud droplet nucleation scavenging in  
relation to the size and hygroscopic behaviour  
of aerosol particles
- B. G. Martinsson, S.-I. Cedersfelt,  
B. Svenningsson, G. Frank,  
H.-C. Hansson, E. Swietlicki,  
A. Wiedensohler, M. Wendisch,  
M. W. Gallagher, R. N. Colvile,  
K. M. Beswick, T. W. Choularton  
and K. N. Bower
- 2477 Experimental determination of the connection  
between cloud droplet size and its dry residue  
size
- R. Gieray, P. Wieser, T. Engelhardt,  
E. Swietlicki, H.-C. Hansson,  
B. Mentes, D. Orsini, B. Martinsson,  
B. Svenningsson, K. J. Noone  
and J. Heintzenberg
- 2491 Phase partitioning of aerosol constituents in  
cloud based on single-particle and bulk  
analysis
- P. Laj, S. Fuzzi, M. C. Facchini,  
G. Orsi, A. Berner, C. Kruisz,  
W. Wobrock, A. Hallberg,  
K. N. Bower, M. W. Gallagher,  
K. M. Beswick, R. N. Colvile,  
T. W. Choularton, P. Nason  
and B. Jones
- 2503 Experimental evidence for in-cloud production  
of aerosol sulphate

- D. L. Sedlak, J. Hoigné,  
M. M. David, R. N. Colvile,  
E. Seyffer, K. Acker, W. Wieprecht,  
J. A. Lind and S. Fuzzi 2515 The cloudwater chemistry of iron and copper  
at Great Dun Fell, U.K.
- K. N. Bower, T. W. Choularton,  
M. W. Gallagher, R. N. Colvile,  
M. Wells, K. M. Beswick,  
A. Wiedensohler, H.-C. Hansson,  
B. Svenningsson, E. Swietlicki,  
M. Wendisch, A. Berner, C. Kruisz,  
P. Laj, M. C. Facchini, S. Fuzzi,  
M. Bizjak, G. Dollard, B. Jones,  
K. Acker, W. Wieprecht, M. Preiss,  
M. A. Sutton, K. J. Hargreaves,  
R. L. Storeton-West, J. N. Cape  
and B. G. Arends 2527 Observations and modelling of the processing  
of aerosol by a hill cap cloud
- A. Wiedensohler, H.-C. Hansson,  
D. Orsini, M. Wendisch, F. Wagner,  
K. N. Bower, T. W. Choularton,  
M. Wells, M. Parkin, K. Acker,  
W. Wieprecht, M. C. Facchini,  
J. A. Lind, S. Fuzzi, B. G. Arends  
and M. Kulmala 2545 Night-time formation and occurrence of new  
particles associated with orographic clouds
- D. Schell, W. Wobrock, R. Maser,  
M. Preiss, W. Jaeschke,  
H.-W. Georgii, M. W. Gallagher,  
K. N. Bower, K. M. Beswick, S. Pahl,  
M. C. Facchini, S. Fuzzi,  
A. Wiedensohler, H.-C. Hansson  
and M. Wendisch 2561 The size-dependent chemical composition of  
cloud droplets
- S. Pahl, P. Winkler, B. G. Arends,  
G. P. A. Kos, D. Schell,  
M. C. Facchini, S. Fuzzi,  
M. W. Gallagher, R. N. Colvile,  
T. W. Choularton, A. Berner,  
C. Kruisz, M. Bizjak, K. Acker  
and W. Wieprecht 2577 Vertical gradients of dissolved chemical  
constituents in evaporating clouds
- P. Laj, S. Fuzzi, M. C. Facchini,  
J. A. Lind, G. Orsi, M. Preiss,  
R. Maser, W. Jaeschke, E. Seyffer,  
G. Helas, K. Acker, W. Wieprecht,  
D. Möller, B. G. Arends, J. J. Möls,  
R. N. Colvile, M. W. Gallagher,  
K. M. Beswick, K. J. Hargreaves,  
R. L. Storeton-West  
and M. A. Sutton 2589 Cloud processing of soluble gases
- M. Wells, K. N. Bower,  
T. W. Choularton, J. N. Cape,  
M. A. Sutton, R. L. Storeton-West,  
D. Fowler, A. Wiedensohler,  
H.-C. Hansson, B. Svenningsson,  
E. Swietlicki, M. Wendisch, B. Jones,  
G. Dollard, K. Acker, W. Wieprecht,  
M. Preiss, B. G. Arends, S. Pahl,  
A. Berner, C. Kruisz, P. Laj,  
M. C. Facchini and S. Fuzzi 2599 The reduced nitrogen budget of an orographic  
cloud

M. A. Sutton, E. Perthue, D. Fowler, R. L. Storeton-West, J. N. Cape, B. G. Arends and J. J. Möls	2615	Vertical distribution and fluxes of ammonia at Great Dun Fell
J. N. Cape, K. J. Hargreaves, R. L. Storeton-West, B. Jones, T. Davies, R. N. Colvile, M. W. Gallagher, T. W. Choularton, S. Pahl, A. Berner, C. Kruisz, M. Bizjak, P. Laj, M. C. Facchini, S. Fuzzi, B. G. Arends, K. Acker, W. Wieprecht, R. M. Harrison and J. D. Peak	2625	The budget of oxidised nitrogen species in orographic clouds
J. Lüttke, V. Scheer, K. Levsen, G. Wunsch, J. N. Cape, K. J. Hargreaves, R. L. Storeton-West, K. Acker, W. Wieprecht and B. Jones	2637	Occurrence and formation of nitrated phenols in and out of cloud
J. Lüttke and K. Levsen	2649	Phase partitioning of phenol and nitrophenols in clouds
S.-I. Cederfelt, B. G. Martinsson, B. Svenningsson, A. Weidensohler, G. Frank, H.-C. Hansson, E. Swietlicki, M. Wendish, K. M. Beswick, K. N. Bower, M. W. Gallagher, S. Pahl, R. Maser and D. Schell	2657	Field validation of the droplet aerosol analyser
D. Schell, R. Maser, W. Wobrock, W. Jaeschke, H.-W. Georgii, G. P. A. Kos, B. G. Arends, K. M. Beswick, K. N. Bower and M. W. Gallagher	2671	A two-stage impactor for fog droplet collection: design and performance
<i>News and Opinions</i>		
Introduction	2681	
Calendar	2681	
Forthcoming Papers	i	
Preparation of Papers	iii	

## Number 17

Published 13 June 1997

## New Directions

This issue:

H. Clark—"Light blue touch paper and retire . . ."  
[page 2893]

J. M. Finnan, J. I. Burke and  
M. B. Jones

2685 An evaluation of indices that describe the  
impact of ozone on the yield of spring wheat  
(*Triticum aestivum* L.)

F. W. Lurmann, A. S. Wexler, S. N. Pandis, S. Musarra, N. Kumar and J. H. Seinfeld	2695	Modelling urban and regional aerosols—II. Application to California's South Coast Air Basin
P. Pai, P. Karamchandani and C. Seigneur	2717	Simulation of the regional atmospheric trans- port and fate of mercury using a comprehen- sive Eulerian model
E. de Miguel, J. F. Llamas, E. Chacón, T. Berg, S. Larssen, O. Røyset and M. Vadset	2733	Origin and patterns of distribution of trace elements in street dust: unleaded petrol and urban lead
A. Calogirou, M. Duane, D. Kotzias, M. Lahaniati and B. R. Larsen	2741	Polyphenylenesulfide NOXON, an ozone sca- venger for the analysis of oxygenated terpenes in air
V.-M. Kerminen, T. A. Pakkanen and R. E. Hillamo	2753	Interactions between inorganic trace gases and supermicrometer particles at a coastal site
S. Walton, M. W. Gallagher, T. W. Choularton and J. Duyzer	2767	Ozone and NO <sub>2</sub> exchange to fruit orchards
P. Hoffmann, A. N. Dedik, F. Deutsch, T. Sinner, S. Weber, R. Eichler, S. Sterkel, C. S. Sastri and H. M. Ortner	2777	Solubility of single chemical compounds from an atmospheric aerosol in pure water
T. Y. Chang, D. P. Chock, B. I. Nance and S. L. Winkler	2787	A photochemical extent parameter to aid ozone air quality management
S. G. Jennings, M. Geever, F. M. McGovern, J. Francis, T. G. Spain and T. Donaghy	2795	Microphysical and physico-chemical charac- terization of atmospheric marine and conti- nental aerosol at Mace Head
S. Sinha and S. P. Banerjee	2809	Characterization of haul road dust in an Indian opencast iron ore mine
A. B. Shrestha, C. P. Wake and J. E. Dibb	2815	Chemical composition of aerosol and snow in the High Himalaya during the summer monsoon season
K.-U. Goss and S. J. Eisenreich	2827	Sorption of volatile organic compounds to particles from a combustion source at different temperatures and relative humidities
G. Ancellet and M. Beekmann	2835	Evidence for changes in the ozone concen- trations in the free troposphere over Southern France from 1976 to 1995
Ø. Hov, F. Flatøy, T. Krognes, N. Schmidbauer, N. Z. Heidam, O. H. Manscher, H. Lättilä, H. Areskoug, M. Ferm and A. Lindskog	2853	The relationship between ozone, peroxyacetyl- nitrate and precursors in long range transport of photooxidants to Scandinavia
F. Valerio, M. Pala, A. Lazzarotto and D. Balducci	2871	Preliminary evaluation, using passive tubes, of carbon monoxide concentrations in outdoor and indoor air at street level shops in Genoa (Italy)
<i>Short Communication</i> C. K. Sharma	2877	Urban air quality of Kathmandu valley "King- dom of Nepal"

*Discussion*

H. Horvath

- 2885 Comparison of the light absorption coefficient and carbon measures for remote aerosols: an independent analysis of data from the improve network I and II: Discussion

*Reply*

H. D. Huffman

- 2889 Author's reply

*Discussion*

R. M. Harrison and J. D. Peak

- 2891 Measurements of concentration gradients of  $\text{HNO}_2$  and  $\text{HNO}_3$  over a semi-natural ecosystem: Discussion

H. Clark

- 2893 New Directions: Light blue touch paper and retire . . .

*News and Opinions*

Introduction

2897

Calendar

2897

Időjárás Contents List

i

Forthcoming Papers

iii

Preparation of Papers

v

## Number 18

## Published 11 July 1997

R. N. Jørgensen, B. J. Jørgensen,  
N. E. Nielsen, M. Maag  
and A.-M. Lind

- 2899  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$  emission from energy crop fields of *Miscanthus* "Giganteus" and winter rye

K. R. Lassey, M. J. Ulyatt,  
R. J. Martin, C. F. Walker  
and I. D. Shelton

- 2905 Methane emissions measured directly from grazing livestock in New Zealand

S. Walton, M. W. Gallagher  
and J. H. Duyzer

- 2915 Use of a detailed model to study the exchange of  $\text{NO}_x$  and  $\text{O}_3$  above and below a deciduous canopy

S. Y. Karakaş and S. G. Tuncel

- 2933 Chemical characteristics of atmospheric aerosols in a rural site of northwestern Anatolia

A. Tomlin, M. Berzins, J. Ware,  
J. Smith and M. J. Pilling

- 2945 On the use of adaptive gridding methods for modelling chemical transport from multi-scale sources

J. Clemens, J. Burkhardt  
and H. Goldbach

- 2961 Abiogenic nitrous oxide formation on aerosols

S. Wolff, A. Boddenberg, J. Thamm,  
W. V. Turner and S. Gäh

- 2965 Gas-phase ozonolysis of ethene in the presence of carbonyl-oxide scavengers

G. Seckmeyer, B. Mayer,  
G. Bernhard, R. Erb, A. Albold,  
H. Jäger and W. R. Stockwell

- 2971 New maximum UV irradiance levels observed in Central Europe



M. Horstmann and M. S. McLachlan	2977	Sampling bulk deposition of polychlorinated dibenzo- <i>p</i> -dioxins and dibenzofurans
J. Schröder, K. Welsch-Pausch and M. S. McLachlan	2983	Measurement of atmospheric deposition of polychlorinated dibenzo- <i>p</i> -dioxins (PCDDs) and dibenzofurans (PCDFs) to a soil
J. Piazzola and S. Despiau	2991	Contribution of marine aerosols in the particle size distributions observed in Mediterranean coastal zone
K. J. Olszyna, M. Luria and J. F. Meagher	3011	The correlation of temperature and rural ozone levels in southeastern U.S.A.
S. Berman, J.-Y. Ku, J. Zhang and S. Trivikrama Rao	3023	Uncertainties in estimating the mixing depth—comparing three mixing-depth models with profiler measurements
C. Dimitroulopoulou and A. R. W. Marsh	3041	Modelling studies of NO <sub>3</sub> nighttime chemistry and its effects on subsequent ozone formation
M. Bottema	3059	Urban roughness modelling in relation to pollutant dispersion
M. Djupström Fridell, J. Isakson, E. Selin Lindgren, J. M. Pacyna, M. Mäkinen and M. Öblad	3077	Perturbation of background aerosol at rural sites in the Nordic countries
M. T. Benjamin, M. Sudol, D. Vorsatz and A. M. Winer	3087	A spatially and temporally resolved biogenic hydrocarbon emissions inventory for the California South Coast Air Basin
K. H. Reid and D. G. Steyn	3101	Diurnal variations of boundary-layer carbon dioxide in a coastal city—observations and comparison with model results
<i>News and Opinions</i>		
Introduction	3115	
Calendar	3115	
Forthcoming Papers	i	
Preparation of Papers	iii	

## Number 19

*EUMAC: European Modelling of Atmospheric Constituents*

Published 25 July 1997

A. Ebel	3117	Preface
X. Liu, G. Mauersberger and D. Möller	3119	The effects of cloud processes on the tropospheric photo-chemistry: an improvement of the EURAD model with a coupled gaseous and aqueous chemical mechanism
A. Ruggaber, R. Dlugi, A. Bott, R. Forkel, H. Herrmann and H.-W. Jacobi	3137	Modelling of radiation quantities and photolysis frequencies in the aqueous phase in the troposphere

A. Sandu, J. G. Verwer, M. van Loon, G. R. Carmichael, F. A. Potra, D. Dabdub and J. H. Seinfeld	3151	Benchmarking stiff ODE solvers for atmospheric chemistry problems—I. Implicit vs explicit
R. Kunz and N. Moussiopoulos	3167	Implementation and assessment of a one-way nesting technique for high resolution wind flow simulations
N. Moussiopoulos, P. Sahm, R. Kunz, T. Vögele, Ch. Schneider and Ch. Kessler	3177	High-resolution simulations of the wind flow and the ozone formation during the Heilbronn ozone experiment
Ch. Schneider, Ch. Kessler and N. Moussiopoulos	3187	Influence of emission input data on ozone level predictions for the Upper Rhine valley
H. Elbern, J. Kowol, R. Sládkovic and A. Ebel	3207	Deep stratospheric intrusions: A statistical assessment with model guided analyses
J. Matthijsen, P. J. H. Builtjes, E. W. Meijer and G. Boersen	3227	Modelling cloud effects on ozone on a regional scale: A case study
B. Langmann and H.-F. Graf	3239	The chemistry of the polluted atmosphere over Europe: Simulations and sensitivity studies with a regional chemistry-transport-model
H. Hass, P. J. H. Builtjes, D. Simpson and R. Stern	3259	Comparison of model results obtained with several European regional air quality models
<i>News and Opinions</i>		
Introduction	3281	
Calendar	3281	
Forthcoming Papers	i	
Preparation of Papers	iii	

## Number 20

Published 4 August 1997

<p><b>New Directions</b></p> <p>This issue:</p> <p>R. G. Harrison—"Climate change and the global atmospheric electrical system" [page 3483]</p>
---

M. Hutter-Keller and V. R. D. Herrnberger	3283	Testing a source rate estimation method by application to a dispersion experiment
J. Dewulf and H. van Langenhove	3291	Analytical techniques for the determination and measurement data of 7 chlorinated C <sub>1</sub> - and C <sub>2</sub> -hydrocarbons and 6 monocyclic aromatic hydrocarbons in remote air masses: an overview

- R. M. Harrison, D. J. T. Smith,  
C. A. Pio and L. M. Castro 3309 Comparative receptor modelling study of air-  
borne particulate pollutants in Birmingham  
(United Kingdom), Coimbra (Portugal) and  
Lahore (Pakistan)
- B. Cabezudo, M. Recio,  
J. M. Sánchez-Laulhé,  
M. del mar Trigo, F. J. Toro  
and F. Polvorinos 3323 Atmospheric transportation of marihuana  
pollen from North Africa to the southwest of  
Europe
- E. Leibrock and J. Slemr 3329 Method for measurement of volatile oxy-  
genated hydrocarbons in ambient air
- G. Hoek, H. Welinder, E. Vaskovi,  
G. Ciacchini, N. Manalis, O. Røyset,  
A. Reponen, J. Cyrus and  
B. Brunekreef 3341 Interlaboratory comparison of PM10 and  
black smoke measurements in the PEACE  
study
- T. Ahonen, P. Aalto, Ü. Rannik,  
M. Kulmala, E. D. Nilsson,  
S. Palmroth, H. Ylitalo and P. Hari 3351 Variations and vertical profiles of trace gas and  
aerosol concentrations and CO<sub>2</sub> exchange in  
Eastern Lapland
- K. Furusawa, T. Kawamura,  
Y. Akutsu, M. Arai and M. Tamura 3363 Reaction of gas-phase radicals from combus-  
tion with radical scavengers
- S. G. Gopalakrishnan and M. Sharan 3369 A Lagrangian particle model for marginally  
heavy gas dispersion
- S. Huang, K. A. Rahn and  
R. Arimoto 3383 A graphical method for determining the dry-  
depositional content of aerosol samples and  
their field blanks
- J. L. Colin, B. Lim, E. Herms,  
F. Genet, E. Drab, J. L. Jaffrezo  
and C. I. Davidson 3395 Air-to-snow mineral transfer—crustal elements  
in aerosols, fresh snow and snowpits on the  
Greenland Ice Sheet
- J. Pinart, M. Smirdec, D. Tessier,  
J. J. Aaron, M. Goldman and  
A. Goldman 3407 Quantitative study of the formation of in-  
organic chemical species following corona  
discharge. II. Effect of SO<sub>2</sub> traces on the  
production of HNO<sub>2</sub> and HNO<sub>3</sub> in a humid  
atmosphere
- F. Li and D. Lu 3413 Features of aerosol optical depth with visibility  
grade over Beijing
- A. Singh, S. M. Sarin,  
P. Shanmugam, N. Sharma,  
A. K. Attri and V. K. Jain 3421 Ozone distribution in the urban environment  
of Delhi during winter months
- H. Hayami and G. R. Carmichael 3429 Analysis of aerosol composition at Cheju  
Island, Korea, using a two-bin gas-aerosol  
equilibrium model
- M. Gazzì, V. Vicentini and C. Pesci 3441 Dependence of a black target's apparent  
luminance on fog droplet size distribution
- K.-H. Kim, D.-S. Kim and T.-J. Lee 3449 The temporal variabilities in the concen-  
trations of airborne lead and its relationship  
to aerosol behavior
- A. Sandu, J. G. Verwer, J. G. Blom,  
E. J. Spee, G. R. Carmichael and  
F. A. Potra 3459 Benchmarking stiff ODE solvers for atmos-  
pheric chemistry problems II: Rosenbrock  
solvers

*Technical Note*

- D. Krochmal and A. Kalina 3473 A method of nitrogen dioxide and sulphur dioxide determination in ambient air by use of passive samplers and ion chromatography

*Short Communication*

- D. Anfossi and S. Sandroni 3481 Ozone levels in Paris one century ago

- R. G. Harrison 3483 New Directions: Climate change and the global atmospheric electrical system

*News and Opinions*

- Introduction 3485

- Calendar 3485

- Forthcoming Papers i

- Preparation of Papers iii

## Number 21

## Published 29 August 1997

- C. J. Weschler and H. C. Shields 3487 Potential reactions among indoor pollutants
- H. Scheifinger and G. Held 3497 Aerosol behaviour on the South African Highveld
- M. Chiaradia, B. L. Gulson, M. James, C. W. Jameson and D. Johnson 3511 Identification of secondary lead sources in the air of an urban environment
- D. G. Mose and G. W. Mushrush 3523 Variable spacial and seasonal hazards of air-borne radon
- R. P. Mason, N. M. Lawson and K. A. Sullivan 3531 Atmospheric deposition to the Chesapeake Bay watershed—regional and local sources
- R. P. Mason, N. M. Lawson and K. A. Sullivan 3541 The concentration, speciation and sources of mercury in Chesapeake Bay precipitation
- S. M. Aschmann, Y. Shu, J. Arey and R. Atkinson 3551 Products of the gas-phase reactions of *cis*-3-hexen-1-ol with OH radicals and O<sub>3</sub>
- H. Elbern 3561 Parallelization and load balancing of a comprehensive atmospheric chemistry transport model
- R. Pöllänen, I. Valkama and H. Toivonen 3575 Transport of radioactive particles from the Chernobyl accident
- J. R. Stedman, K. J. Vincent, G. W. Campbell, J. W. L. Goodwin and C. E. H. Downing 3591 New high resolution maps of estimated background ambient NO<sub>x</sub> and NO<sub>2</sub> concentrations in the U.K.
- M. J. Navas, A. M. Jiménez and G. Galán 3603 Air analysis: determination of nitrogen compounds by chemiluminescence

G. Hoek, B. Forsberg, M. Borowska, S. Hlawiczka, E. Vaskövi, H. Welinder, M. Branis, I. Benes, F. Kotesovec, L. Otto Hagen, J. Cyrus, M. Jantunen, W. Roemer and B. Brunekreef	3609	Wintertime PM <sub>10</sub> and black smoke concentrations across Europe: results from the PEACE study
V. M. Vyas and G. Christakos	3623	Spatiotemporal analysis and mapping of sulfate deposition data over Eastern U.S.A.
D. Helmig	3635	Ozone removal techniques in the sampling of atmospheric volatile organic trace gases
R. D. Saylor	3653	An estimate of the potential significance of heterogeneous loss to aerosols as an additional sink for hydroperoxy radicals in the troposphere
M. Berico, A. Luciani and M. Formignani	3659	Atmospheric aerosol in an urban area—measurements of TSP and PM <sub>10</sub> standards and pulmonary deposition assessments
J. F. Clarke, E. S. Edgerton and B. E. Martin	3667	Dry deposition calculations for the clean air status and trends network
<i>News and Opinions</i>		
Introduction	3679	
Calendar	3679	
Forthcoming Papers	i	
Preparation of Papers	iii	

## Number 22

Published 3 September 1997

**New Directions**

This issue:

A. S. Lefohn—"A new ozone standard in the United States" [page 3851]

J. J. M. De Jong and W. Klaassen	3681	Simulated dry deposition of nitric acid near forest edges
J. A. Macdonald, U. Skiba, L. J. Sheppard, B. Ball, J. D. Roberts, K. A. Smith and D. Fowler	3693	The effect of nitrogen deposition and seasonal variability on methane oxidation and nitrous oxide emission rates in an upland Spruce plantation and moorland
D. H. Lowenthal, R. D. Borys and B. W. Mosher	3707	Sources of pollution aerosol at Dye 3, Greenland
J. D. Shannon, E. C. Trexler, Jr. and R. Sonnenblick	3719	Modeling visibility for assessment

X. Xu, X. Yang and D. R. Miller	3729	Characteristics of winds and their effect on dry deposition at the Connecticut coastline of Long Island Sound
H. Horvath, L. Catalan and A. Trier	3737	A study of the aerosol of Santiago de Chile III: light absorption measurements
S. J. Dunnett	3745	A numerical study of the flow field in the vicinity of a bluff body with aspiration oriented to the flow
I. De Vlieger	3753	On-board emission and fuel consumption measurement campaign on petrol-driven passenger cars
T. S. Clarkson, R. J. Martin and J. Rudolph	3763	Ethane and propane in the Southern marine Troposphere
Y. C. Chan, R. W. Simpson, G. H. McTainsh, P. D. Vowles, D. D. Cohen and G. M. Bailey	3773	Characterisation of chemical species in PM <sub>2.5</sub> PM <sub>10</sub> aerosols in Brisbane, Australia
L. K. Granier and M. Chevreuil	3787	Behaviour and spatial and temporal variations of polychlorinated biphenyls and lindane in the urban atmosphere of the Paris area, France
J. T. McQueen, R. A. Valigura and B. J. B. Stunder	3803	Evaluation of the RAMS model for estimating turbulent fluxes over Chesapeake Bay
E. Jauregui	3821	Heat island development in Mexico City
C. G. Helmis, D. N. Asimakopoulos, K. H. Papadopoulos, P. Kassomenos, J. A. Kalogiros, P. G. Papageorgas and S. Blikas	3833	Air mass exchange between the Athens Basin and the Messogia Plain of Attika, Greece
A. S. Lefohn	3851	New Directions: A new ozone standard in the United States
<i>News and Opinions</i>		
Introduction	3853	
Calendar	3853	
Forthcoming Papers	i	
Preparation of Papers	iii	

## Number 23

Published 12 September 1997

J. P. Shi and R. M. Harrison	3857	Rapid NO <sub>2</sub> formation in diluted petrol-fuelled engine exhaust—a source of NO <sub>2</sub> in winter smog episodes
P. Khare, G. S. Satsangi, N. Kumar, K. M. Kumari and S. S. Srivastava	3867	HCHO, HCOOH and CH <sub>3</sub> COOH in air and rain water at a rural tropical site in North central India
B. L. Duffy and P. F. Nelson	3877	Exposure to emissions of 1,3-butadiene and benzene in the cabins of moving motor vehicles and buses in Sydney, Australia

C. Reimann, P. De Caritat, J. H. Halleraker, T. E. Finne, R. Boyd, Ø. Jæger, T. Volden, G. Kashulina, I. Bogatyrev, V. Chekushin, V. Pavlov, M. Äyräs, M. L. Räisänen and H. Niskavaara	3887	Regional atmospheric deposition patterns of Ag, As, Bi, Cd, Hg, Mo, Sb and Tl in a 188,000 km <sup>2</sup> area in the European Arctic as displayed by terrestrial moss samples—long-range atmospheric transport vs local impact
T. J. Eklund, W. H. McDowell and C. M. Pringle	3903	Seasonal variation of tropical precipitation chemistry: La Selva, Costa Rica
J. R. Brook, F. Di-Giovanni, S. Cakmak and T. P. Meyers	3911	Estimation of dry deposition velocity using inferential models and site-specific meteorology—Uncertainty due to siting of meteorological towers
F. M. Bowman, J. R. Odum, J. H. Seinfeld and S. N. Pandis	3921	Mathematical model for gas-particle partitioning of secondary organic aerosols
J. D. Shannon	3933	Scales of sulfur concentrations and deposition from the perspective of the receptor
F. Beyrich	3941	Mixing height estimation from sodar data—a critical discussion
H. M. Ten Brink, C. Kruisz, G. P. A. Kos and A. Berner	3955	Composition/size of the light-scattering aerosol in The Netherlands
V. Esteve, J. Rius, L. E. Ochando and J. M. Amigó	3963	Quantitative X-ray diffraction phase analysis of coarse airborne particulate collected by cascade impactor sampling
M. Peleg, M. Luria, G. Sharf, A. Vanger, G. Kallos, V. Kotroni, K. Lagouvardos and M. Varinou	3969	Observational evidence of an ozone episode over the Greater Athens Area
G. Kaya and G. Tuncel	3985	Trace element and major ion composition of wet and dry deposition in Ankara, Turkey
B. Trost, J. Stutz and U. Platt	3999	UV-absorption cross sections of a series of monocyclic aromatic compounds
T. Harner and T. F. Bidleman	4009	Polychlorinated naphthalenes in urban air
L. M. Hagerman, V. P. Aneja and W. A. Lonneman	4017	Characterization of non-methane hydrocarbons in the rural southeast United States
<i>Short Communications</i>		
T. P. DeFelice, V. K. Saxena and S. Yu	4039	On the measurements of cloud condensation nuclei at Palmer Station, Antarctica
D. Mackay and E. Bentzen	4045	The role of the atmosphere in Great Lakes contamination
<i>News and Opinions</i>		
Introduction	4049	
Calendar	4049	
Forthcoming Papers	i	
Preparation of Papers	iii	

### New Directions

This issue:

J. J. Colls and A. Micallef—"Towards better human exposure estimates for setting of quality standards" [page 4253]

- |   |      |  |
|---|------|--|
| P. Herrmann and G. Hänel  | 4053 | Wintertime optical properties of atmospheric particles and weather   |
| B. G. Arends, J. H. Baard and H. M. Ten Brink                             | 4063 | Trends in summer sulphate in Europe  |
| V. Anh, H. Duc and I. Shannon   | 4073 | Spatial variability of Sydney air quality by cumulative semivariogram  |
| J. Ping Shi and R. M. Harrison  | 4081 | Regression modelling of hourly NO <sub>x</sub> and NO <sub>2</sub> concentrations in urban air in London                           |
| A. F. Bouwman and K. W. Van Der Hoek                                      | 4095 | Scenarios of animal waste production and fertilizer use and associated emission for the developing countries                       |
| R. M. Harrison, A. R. Deacon, M. R. Jones and R. S. Appleby               | 4103 | Sources and processes affecting concentrations of PM <sub>10</sub> and PM <sub>2.5</sub> particulate matter in Birmingham (U.K.)   |
| D. Wang, S. R. Yates and F. F. Ernst                                      | 4119 | Calibration and testing of a dynamic flow-through chamber for field determination of methyl bromide volatilization flux            |
| C.-J. Lin and S. O. Pehkonen  | 4125 | Aqueous free radical chemistry of mercury in the presence of iron oxides and ambient aerosol                                       |
| G. P. J. Draaijers, E. P. Van Leeuwen, P. G. H. De Jong and J. W. Erisman | 4139 | Base cation deposition in Europe—part I. Model description, results and uncertainties  |
| G. P. J. Draaijers, E. P. Van Leeuwen, P. G. H. De Jong and J. W. Erisman | 4159 | Base-cation deposition in Europe—part II. Acid neutralization capacity and contribution to forest nutrition                        |
| J. H. Christensen   | 4169 | The Danish Eulerian hemispheric model—a three-dimensional air pollution model used for the Arctic                                  |
| Th. Tuch, P. Brand, H. E. Wichmann and J. Heyder                          | 4193 | Variation of particle number and mass concentration in various size ranges of ambient aerosols in Eastern Germany                  |
| O. Krüger and J.-P. Tuovinen  | 4199 | The effect of variable sub-grid deposition factors on the results of the Lagrangian long-range transport model of EMEP             |
| V. K. Saxena, S. Yu and J. Anderson                                       | 4211 | Impact of stratospheric volcanic aerosols on climate: evidence for aerosol shortwave and longwave forcing in the southeastern U.S. |



J. R. Brook, A. H. Wiebe, S. A. Woodhouse, C. V. Audette, T. F. Dann, S. Callaghan, M. Piechowski, E. Dabek-Zlotorzynska and J. F. Dlouhy	4223	Temporal and spatial relationships in fine particle strong acidity, sulphate, PM <sub>10</sub> , and PM <sub>2.5</sub> across multiple Canadian locations
T. Nakano and T. Tanaka	4237	Strontium isotope constraints on the seasonal variation of the provenance of base cations in rain water at Kawakami, Central Japan
<i>Short Communication</i>		
C. Brandt and R. Van Eldik	4247	The formation of Dithionate during the iron(III)-catalysed autoxidation of sulfur(IV)-oxides
<i>Book Review</i>		
R. L. Baskett, J. H. Shinn and J. I. Daniels	4251	AIR: Toxic Risk Assessment and Management. Public Health Risks from Normal Operations
J. J. Colls and A. Micallef	4253	New directions: Towards better human exposure estimates for setting air quality standards
<i>News and Opinions</i>		
Introduction	4255	
Calendar	4255	
Forthcoming Papers	i	
Preparation of Papers	iii	



